## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION <br> FIRST SEMESTER - APRIL 2016

BC 1100-ELEMENTS OF STATISTICS

Date: 05-05-2016
Dept. No. $\square$

Max. : 100 Marks

Time: 01:00-04:00

## SECTION - A

## Answer ALL the questions:

( $10 \times 2=20$ Marks)

1. State any two applications of statistics.
2. Identify the different types of diagrammatic representation.
3. What is random sampling?
4. State any two limitations of median.
5. Define the terms mean deviation.
6. State the Bowey's coefficient of skewness.
7. What are the various methods of studying correlation?
8. What are the uses of regression analysis?
9. State the demerits of moving average method of trend.

10 . What are the uses of time series analysis?

> SECTION - B
(4 X $10=40$ Marks $)$

## Answer any FOUR questions

11. (a) Differentiate between classification and tabulations.
(b) Describe the primary and secondary methods of data collection.
12. Draw a histogram and frequency polygon on the basis of the following data:

| Mid-value | 115 | 125 | 135 | 145 | 155 | 165 | 175 | 185 | 195 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 6 | 25 | 48 | 72 | 116 | 60 | 38 | 22 | 3 |

13. Calculate the value of median for the following data:

| Marks | $21-30$ | $31-40$ | $41-50$ | $51-60$ | $61-70$ | $71-80$ | $81-90$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No.of students | 15 | 13 | 27 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 12 |

14. The mean of two samples of sizes 90 and 40 were respectively 59 and 54.The corresponding standard deviations were respectively 9 and 6 . Obtain the mean and variance of combined samples.
15. Calculate the mean deviation about the median for the following data.

| Class Interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 18 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 2 |

16. Calculate Pearson's coefficient of correlation for the following data.Also find probable error

| Demand (kg.) | 85 | 93 | 95 | 105 | 120 | 130 | 150 | 160 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Price (Rs.) | 15 | 18 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 59 |

17. (a)Differentiate between correlation and regression analysis.
(b) Describe the different methods of measuring Seasonal Variation

## SECTION- C

## Answer any TWO questions

18.(a)The daily mean salary paid to 1,000 employees of an establishment was found to be Rs.180.40.Later on, after disbursement of salaries it was discovered that the salary of two employees was wrongly entered as Rs. 297 and Rs. 165, their correct salaries were Rs. 197 and Rs. 185. Find the correct arithmetic mean salary.
(b) Find the Quartile Deviation for the following distribution

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 8 | 20 | 34 | 46 | 28 | 14 | 10 |

19. (a) Calculate Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness for the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 10 | 20 | 30 | 50 | 40 | 30 |

(b) In a frequency distribution, the coefficient of skewness based on quartiles is 0.6 . If the sum of the upper and lower quartiles is 100 and the median is 38 . Find the value of the upper quartile.
(15+5)
20. Find the two regression equations from the following data Estimate the value of $y$ when the value of $x$ is 65 .also find the correlation coefficients using two regression coefficients $b_{x y}$ and $b_{y x}$

| X | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 64 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 77 | 78 | 75 | 82 | 82 | 79 | 81 |

21.(a)Fit a straight line to the following data by the least squares method after summing the given quarterly data due to yearly data:

| Year Quarter | $I$ | $I I$ | III | $I V$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 12 |
| 2003 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 13 |
| 2004 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 14 |
| 2005 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 18 |
| 2006 | 15 | 22 | 23 | 20 |
| 2007 | 20 | 21 | 25 | 20 |

(b) Calculate five year moving average for the following data:

| Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2006 | 2007 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | 123 | 1140 | 110 | 98 | 104 | 133 | 95 | 105 | 150 | 135 |

