## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.Com. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CORPORATE SECRETARYSHIP FIRST SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2019

## CO 1104 - FUNDAMENTALS OF STATISTICS

Date: 05-11-2019
Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks
Time: 09:00-12:00

## SECTION A

## Answer the following:

$$
10 \times 2=20
$$

1. Mention two applications of statistics?
2. What are the merits of arithmetic mean?
3. Define correlation.
4. State the regression equation of $x$ on $y$ and $y$ on $x$.
5. Mention the measures of dispersion.
6. Calculate the arithmetic mean of the following: $40,50,30,60,70,80,40,50,60,90$.
7. The mean of 200 items is 60 . It was discovered later that 182 was wrongly taken as 82 .Find the correct mean.
8. Calculate range and coefficient of range: $61,62,63,68,65,67,64,66$.
9. Calculate skewness: Mean is 3.28; Mode is 3; Standard deviation is 1.35 .
10. Calculate correlation coefficient: $b x y=1.029 ; b y x=0.91$.

## SECTION B

Answer any FOUR of the following:
$4 \times 10=40$
11. Differentiate between Regression and Correlation.
12. Explain the components of Time Series.
13. ( a ) Explain the Limitation of Statistics.
(b) Explain the methods of central tendency.
14. Using three year moving averages, determine the trend and short- term fluctuations.

| Year | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production <br> (in tonnes) | 21 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 26 |

15. Estimate the value of sales for the year 2009 by using the method of least square. Find the trend values.

| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales(Quintals) | 100 | 120 | 110 | 140 | 80 |

16. Find the Quartile Deviation and its Coefficient for the following distribution:

| Class Interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 8 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 12 | 5 |

17. Determine the Seasonal Indices for the following using the method of Simple Averages:

| Quarter | I | II | III | IV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 | 72 | 68 | 80 | 70 |
| 2015 | 76 | 70 | 82 | 74 |
| 2016 | 74 | 66 | 84 | 80 |
| 2017 | 76 | 74 | 84 | 78 |
| 2018 | 78 | 74 | 86 | 82 |

## SECTION C

Answer any TWO of the following:

$$
2 \times 20=40
$$

18. Calculate Mean, Median and Mode and verify empirical relation:

| Class <br> Interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 8 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 |

19. From the following data, find out which share is more stable in its value:

| X | 36 | 55 | 51 | 53 | 58 | 60 | 48 | 50 | 40 | 49 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y | 108 | 107 | 105 | 105 | 102 | 108 | 104 | 103 | 107 | 101 |

20. Ten competitors of a beauty contest are ranked by three judges in the following order: Use Rank Correlation.

| Judge1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Judge2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 9 |
| Judge3 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 7 |

21. The following table gives the aptitude test scores and productivity indices of 10 workers selected at random:

| Aptitude scores(X) | 60 | 62 | 65 | 70 | 72 | 48 | 53 | 73 | 65 | 82 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Productivity <br> Index(Y) | 68 | 60 | 62 | 80 | 85 | 40 | 52 | 62 | 60 | 81 |

Find the two Regression Equations and estimate:
(a) The productivity index of a worker whose test score is 92
(b) The test score of a worker whose productivity is 75
(c) Coefficient of correlation.

