LOYOLA COLLEGE	(AUTONOMOUS),	CHENNAI – 600 034
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M.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION -CHEMISTRY

FOURTH SEMESTER – APRIL 2018

16PCH4MC01- ORGANIC SYNTHESIS AND PHOTOCHEMISTRY

CUCE	AT LUX VESTRA				
I Ti	Date: 18-04-2018 Dept. No.	Max. : 100 Marks			
Ans	wer ALLquestions.	(10 x 2 = 20)			
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	 How is convergent synthesis superior over linear synthesis? What is Brook rearrangement? Give an example. Ylides are carbon nucleophiles-Justify. How is the positive charge at the β-carbon stabilized in an organosilicon compound? Write the ozonolysis reaction of 1,3-dimethylcyclo-1-hexene. What is Tishchenko reaction? State Woodward- Hoffmann rules for cycloadditionand electrocyclization reaction. Predict the product in the following reaction. 				
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9.	P. How does energy transfer take place within chromophores?				
10. What is photoquenching?Mention its types.					
Ans	wer any EIGHTquestions. Part-B	(8 x 5 = 40)			
 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 	 Explain the use of FGI in the retrosynthetic analysis with a suitable example. What are region selective and stereoselective reactions? Give suitable examples. Prove with any two examples that Lithium diisopropyl amide is an enolate ion stabilizer. Illustrate with an example, the use of protection and deprotection of alcohol and amine functional groups in organic synthesis. Explain the use of silyl reagent as protecting group for alcohols. Predict the product in the following reactions and write their mechanism. a) PhCONH₂ LiAlH₄ ? 				
	b) PhCHOH $\xrightarrow[]{\text{Al}(O^{i}Pr)_{3}}$? CH ₃ ?				
17.	Explain the one pot Ugi reaction with an example.				
18.	3. Write the electroreduction of carbonyl compounds with an example.				
19.	Write the mechanism of the following reactions. a) \xrightarrow{Ph} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{R} \xrightarrow{CHO} \xrightarrow{CHO} b) \xrightarrow{NC} \xrightarrow{CN} $\xrightarrow{110^{\circ}C}$ \xrightarrow{NC} \xrightarrow{CN} \xrightarrow{NC} \xrightarrow{CN} \xrightarrow{NC} \xrightarrow{CN} \xrightarrow{NC} \xrightarrow{CN} \xrightarrow{NC}				
20.	Draw the correlation diagram for the cycloaddition of	1,3-butadiene and ethylene.			

Predict whether the reaction is feasible thermally or photochemically.

21. Derive Stern-Volmer expression.

22. How does4,4'-diphenylcyclohexa-2,5-dienone undergo photochemical rearrangement reaction?

Part-C Answer any FOUR questions. $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 23a. Analyseretrosynthetically the following compounds and suggest a suitable forward synthesis for each. (i) 1-phenylpropene (ii) N-ethylethanamine (4 + 4)Complete the following reaction. b. H^+ H^+ $H^ H^ H_2O$ product (2)24a. Explain the interfacial and extraction mechanisms of phase transfer catalysis. (6) Give the mechanism for the DCC and DMAP (cat.) mediated esterification reaction.(4) b. 25a. Effect the following conversion with a suitable mechanism. (5) CH3 CH₃ CH₃ CH₃ DDQ, C_6H_6 Reflux b. Write the mechanism of Sommelet Hauser oxidation reaction. (5) 26a. Compare Sonogashira coupling reaction with Neghishicoupling reaction. (6) b. Predict the product(s) in the following reactions. (4) PhCH₂COO⁻ $\xrightarrow{-e^{-}}$? (i) Br _________? (ii) 27a. Identify the product in the following reaction and suggest a suitablemechanism. (5) + MeOOC——COOMe — Í b. Write the mechanism of the following reaction. (5) 40° C 0 28a. Identify the products formed from the following photochemical reactions. (3+3)(i) benzophenone + 2-methyl-2-butene \xrightarrow{hv} ? (ii) ethylbutyrate \xrightarrow{hv} ? Describe the photoreduction of benzophenone usingisopropanol. (4) b.