LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

c.DEGREE EXAMINATION – FOOD CHEMISTRY AND FOOD PROCESSING

SECONDSEMESTER – APRIL 2018

FP 2801- NUTRITIONAL BIOCHEMISTRY

Date: 19-04-2018 Time: 01:00-04:00 Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

(10 x 2=20) marks

 $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ marks

Part A

Answer ALL the questions. Each carries TWO marks

- 1. Define Electron transport chain.
- 2. What are un couplers? Give one example.
- 3. Mention the role of Insulin and Glucagon in blood glucose regulation.
- 4. Mention the rate limiting enzymes in fatty acid synthesis.
- 5. Write the energitics of TCA Cycle.
- 6. What is the role of ATPase pumps located across biological membranes?
- 7. Define DNA replication.
- 8. Mention the key regulatory enzymes involved in Glycolysis.
- 9. What is De amination? Give an example.
- **10.** Define de carboxylation reaction of amino acids.

Part B

Answer ANY EIGHT questions. Each carries FIVE marks

- 11. Explain aerobic glycolysis process.
 - 12. Write a note on gluconeogenesis.
 - 13. Discuss urea cycle with its regulation.
 - 14. Explain the role of aldosterone and renin-angiotensin system in sodium balance.
 - 15. Write a note on Na- K ATPase pump.
 - 16. Comment on the significance of HMP shunt.
 - 17.Explain the Transcription process.
 - 18. Enumerate the following;
 - i) Role of statins in fat metabolism. (2.5)
 - ii) Conversion of mevalonate to 5- phosphomevalonate (2.5)
 - 19. Discuss oxidative phosphorylation
- 20. Write a note on β oxidation of fatty acids, with its energitics.
- 21. Comment on chemiosmotic hypothesis.
- 22. Discuss the supra molecular architecture of biological membranes.

Part C

Answer ANY FOUR questions. Each carries TEN marks

(4 x 10 = 40) marks

- 23. Explain TCA cycle and its regulation.
- 24. Discuss the following
 - i) Transamination in amino acid metabolism
 - ii) Complex IV in electron transport chain
 - iii) Elongation process in DNA replication
- 25. Discuss Glycogenolysis with its regulation.
- 26. Explain the possible inborn errors of carbohydrate metabolism.
- 27. Write a detailed note on the following
 - i) Phenyl ketonuria-----(5)
 - ii) Alkaptonuria-----(5)
- 28. Write a detailed note on prokaryotic Translation process.

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$