



**LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – SOCIOLOGY**

**FOURTH SEMESTER – APRIL 2017**

**SO 4810- NGO AND DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE**

Date: 18-04-2017  
09:00-12:00

Dept. No.

Max. : 100 Marks

**PART – A**

**Answer ALL questions in about 30 words each:**

**(10×2= 20 marks)**

1. What is a voluntary association?
2. What is meant by grass root development?
3. Expand BINGO, GONGO, ENGO and MANGO.
4. Bring out the role of NGOs as catalysts for social change.
5. Define social entrepreneurship.
6. Mention any two objectives of CYNGOs.
7. List the types of social entrepreneurship.
8. Define project management.
9. What are the various types of developmental projects of NGOs?
10. Name any two NGOs working for women and development.

**PART – B**

**Answer any FIVE questions in about 300 words each:**

**(5×8= 40 marks)**

11. Explain the terms sustainable development and alternative development.
12. Trace the genesis and development of NGOs in India.
13. Elucidate the primary and secondary characteristics of NGOs.
14. Examine the criteria for assessing the NGO performance.
15. Explain project monitoring and evaluation in NGOs.
16. Elucidate the importance of documentation of projects in NGOs.
17. Highlight any two development practices that NGOs can take up for environmental protection.

**PART – C**

**Answer any TWO questions in about 1200 words each:**

**(2×20= 40 marks)**

18. What are the types of NGOs? Classify based on various criteria and explain.
19. Discuss the roles, advantages and activities of NGOs in India.
20. Explain the structure of NGOs with the help of a diagram.
21. What is project management? Explain the process of project management from identification to documentation.

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$