# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



## M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION -SOCIOLOGY

### FIRST SEMESTER - APRIL 2018

# 16PSO1MC03/SO 1813 - RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Date: 28-04-2018 Dept. No. Max. : 100 Mar	Date: 28-04-2018	Dept. No.	Max. : 100 Mar.
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Time: 09:00-12:00

### PART A

# Answer ALL questions in about 30 words each

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Define social research.
- 2. What is the difference between action research and applied research?
- 3. Define concept. Give an example.
- 4. What is the difference between induction and deduction?
- 5. What is a null hypothesis?
- 6. Write a short note on descriptive research design.
- 7. What is sampling?
- 8. What is meant by primary data?
- 9. Define average.
- 10. Provide the formulae to calculate mean and median in continuous series.

### PART B

# Answer any FIVE questions in about 300 words each

 $(5 \times 8=40 \text{ marks})$ 

- 11. Elucidate the aims of research.
- 12. Explain the role in theory in research.
- 13. Delineate the sources of deriving hypothesis.
- 14. Describe convenient and snowball sampling methods.
- 15. What is probability sampling? Explain with an example.
- 16. Explain the goals and functions of research design.
- 17. What are the advantages of using an interview schedule in data collection?
- 18. From the following data of the marks obtained by 60 students of a class calculate the arithmetic mean:

Marks	20	30	40	50	60	70
No.of Students	8	12	20	10	6	4

### PART C

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Answer any TWO questions in about 1,200 words each.

(2 x 20=40 marks)

- 19. Describe the various types of research.
- 20. Examine the criteria for hypotheses construction and explain the various types of hypotheses.
- 21. Discuss the various steps in questionnaire construction and bring out its limitations.
- 22. Calculate median from the following frequency distribution:

Class Group	Frequency	
100-120	6	
120-130	25	
130-140	48	
140-150	72	
150-160	116	
160-170	60	
170-180	38	
180-190	22	
190-200	3	

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