LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ALLIED OPTIONAL

FOURTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2022

USO 4401 - SOCIAL INEQUALITIES

Date: 27-06-2022	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks

Time: 09:00 AM - 12:00 NOON

PART A

Answer ALL questions in about 30 words each

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. List the names of all four Varnas.
- 2. Define gender.
- 3. What do you understand by hierarchy?
- 4. Mention any two types of alienation.
- 5. Give any two examples of discrimination.
- 6. Define race.
- 7. State two examples of achieved status.
- 8. Define hegemonic masculinity.
- 9. What is neoliberalism?
- 10. What is meant by overt racism?

PART B

Answer any FIVE questions in about 300 words each

 $(5 \times 8=40 \text{ Marks})$

- 11. Elaborate on how race and ethnicity are socially constructed.
- 12. How do symbols play a role in social stratification? Explain using symbolic interactionist perspective.
- 13. Describe the gender role expected to be performed by you in society.
- 14. Elaborate on overt racism with an example.
- 15. How is the economy and production process significant in determining social stratification? Discuss using Karl Marx's works.
- 16. Elaborate on neo-liberalist perspective on state intervention and social stratification.
- 17. Differentiate between the following: Gender and Sex; Masculinity and femininity.

PART C

Answer any TWO questions in about 1,200 words each.

(2 x 20=40 Marks)

- 18. What is social stratification? Discuss the organizing principles of stratification.
- 19. How do you understand the stratification of caste in India? Discuss.
- 20. Critically analyse the social construction of gender in society.
- 21. Discuss racism within a historical and comparative perspective.

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