B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ECONOMICS

SECOND SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016

## ST 2103 - STATISTICAL METHODS FOR ECONOMICS

Date: 15-11-2016
Time: 01:00-04:00
Dept. No. $\square$

## SECTION - A

## Answer ALL questions.

( $10 \times 2=20$ marks $)$

1. Define Statistics
2. What are the measures of central tendency?
3. State any two probability sampling techniques.
4. Write the uses of scatter diagram.
5. Define coefficient of variation.
6. Define mean deviation.
7. Define positive and negative correlation.
8. Give the formula for Spearman's coefficient of correlation.
9. DefinePaasche's method.
10. Define cost of living index.

## SECTION - B

## Answer any FIVE questions

11.Explain the scope and limitation of Statistics.
12. Explain the difference between primary data and secondary data
13. Draw a suitable diagram for the following data.

| Items of expenditure | Expenditure (in RS) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Family A | Family B |
| Food | 2000 | 3000 |
| Clothing | 480 | 750 |
| Education | 320 | 400 |
| House rent | 400 | 750 |
| Miscellaneous | 800 | 1100 |

14.Find the median for the following data.

| Class interval | Frequency | Class interval | Frequency |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $0-10$ | 5 | $50-60$ | 21 |
| $10-20$ | 14 | $60-70$ | 10 |
| $20-30$ | 29 | $70-80$ | 7 |
| $30-40$ | 21 | $80-90$ | 15 |
| $40-50$ | 25 | $90-100$ | 3 |

15.Find the rank correlation coefficient for the ten competitors in a beauty contest who are ranked by two judges in the following order.

| Judge A | 1 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Judge B | 4 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

16.Find the coefficient of correlation between X and Y from the following data:

| X | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 66 | 67 | 65 | 68 | 70 | 68 | 72 |

17.Fit an appropriate regression line for finding $y$ when $x=10$ from the following data:

| X | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 9 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 15 |

18. Explain all the components of time series.

## SECTION C

## Answer any TWO questions

(2X20 = 40 Marks)
19.a) Explain the types of data and various methods of data collection with its merits and demerits.
b) Explain the concept of scatter diagram
20.a) Calculate quartile deviation from the following data

| Variable | $40-49$ | $50-59$ | $60-69$ | $70-79$ | $80-89$ | $90-99$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 306 | 182 | 144 | 96 | 42 | 34 |

b) Find the arithmetic mean for the following data.

| Daily Wages (in RS) | No.of Workers | Daily Wages (in RS) | No.of Workers |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $12.5-17.5$ | 2 | $37.5-42.5$ | 4 |  |
| $17.5-22.5$ | 22 | $42.5-47.5$ | 6 |  |
| $22.5-27.5$ | 10 | $47.5-52.5$ | 1 |  |
| $27.5-32.5$ | 14 | $52.5-57.5$ | 1 |  |
| $32.5-37.5$ | 3 |  |  |  |

21.Find Karl pearson's coefficient of correlation from the following data.

| X <br> $/ \mathrm{Y}$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $15-25$ | 5 | 9 | 3 | - | - | 17 |
| $25-35$ | - | 10 | 25 | 2 | - | 37 |
| $35-45$ | - | 1 | 12 | 2 | - | 15 |
| $45-55$ | - | - | 4 | 16 | 5 | 25 |
| $55-65$ | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Total | 5 | 20 | 44 | 24 | 7 | 100 |

22. For the following data, calculate price index numbers by:
(a) Laspeyre's method,
(b) Paasche's method
(c) Fisher's ideal method
(d) Marshall-Edgeworth method
(e) Dorbish-Bowley method.

|  | Base year |  | Current year |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Commodity | Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| A | 2 | 40 | 6 | 50 |
| B | 4 | 50 | 8 | 40 |
| C | 6 | 20 | 9 | 30 |
| D | 8 | 10 | 6 | 20 |
| E | 10 | 10 | 5 | 20 |

$(4+4+4+4+4)$

