B.Com. DEGREE EXAMINATION - COMMERCE

THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016

## ST 3101 / ST 3104-BUSINESS STATISTICS

Date: 12-11-2016
Time: 09:00-12:00

Dept. No. $\square$
Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION A

## Answer ALL the questions.

1. What are the characteristics of Statistics?
2. State the rules for diagrammatic representations
3. What are the merits of Arithmetic Mean?
4. Calculate harmonic mean for the following data: $5,10,15,25,35,40$
5. The mean of 200 items was 50 . Later on it was discovered that two items were misread as 92 and 8 instead of 192 and 88 . Find out the correct mean.
6. Define kurtosis.
7. Find the Standard deviation of first 10 natural numbers.
8. Write short note on moving average method.
9. Define feasible region.
10. State the limitations of index numbers.

## SECTION B

Answer any FIVE questions
11. State the importance of statistics.
12. Draw a Percentage Bar Diagram for the following data:

| Expenditure | Company $A$ | Company B | Company C |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wages | 2160 | 2600 | 2700 |
| Materials | 540 | 700 | 810 |
| Taxation | 360 | 200 | 360 |
| Profits | 360 | 300 | 360 |
| Administration | 180 | 200 | 270 |

13. Calculate the arithmetic mean for the following data:

| x | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 55 | 60 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 12 | 18 | 24 | 16 | 6 | 4 |

14. Calculate Quartile Deviation and its coefficient for the following data:

| x | 22 | 25 | 20 | 18 | 30 | 36 | 24 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 4 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 10 |

15. Calculate Coefficient of Rank Correlation from the following data:

| Marks in Science | 40 | 46 | 54 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 90 | 95 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks in Maths | 45 | 45 | 50 | 43 | 40 | 75 | 55 | 72 | 65 | 42 | 70 |

16. Fit a straight line trend by the method of least squares for the flowing data. Assuming that the same rate of change continues, what would be the predicted earnings for the year 1995?

| Year | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Earnings | 38 | 40 | 65 | 72 | 69 | 60 | 87 | 95 |

17. Construct cost of living index number for the following data

| COMMODITY | Base year price | Current Year Price | Weight |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 30 | 47 | 4 |
| B | 8 | 12 | 2 |
| C | 14 | 18 | 3 |
| D | 22 | 15 | 2 |
| E | 25 | 30 | 1 |

18. The head of department has 4 jobs $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$, and D and 4 subordinates $\mathrm{V}, \mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}$, and Y . The number of hours each man would take to perform each job is as follows:-

|  | V | W | X | Y |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 41 | 72 | 39 | 52 |
| B | 22 | 29 | 49 | 65 |
| C | 27 | 39 | 60 | 51 |
| D | 45 | 50 | 48 | 52 |

How the jobs should be allocated to minimize the total time.

## SECTION C

Answer any TWO questions
(2 X $20=40$ Marks)
19.(a) From the following data find mean, median and mode. Verify the empirical relation.

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ | $80-90$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of students | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 12 |

(b) The mean of 150 items is 70 . Later on it was discovered that two items were wrongly taken as 68 and 12 instead of 78 and 2 . Find the correct mean.
$(15+5)$
20. (a)Calculate the four central moments for the following data.

| x | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f | 1 | 8 | 28 | 56 | 70 | 56 | 28 | 8 | 1 |

(b) The mean of two samples of sizes 500 and 600 were respectively 186 and 175 .The corresponding standard deviations were respectively 9 and 10.The variable studied was height in centimeters. Obtain the mean and variance of combined samples
$(10+10)$
21. (a) Calculate the Spearman's Rank Correlation coefficient between the series $A$ and $B$ given below:

| Series $A$ | 57 | 59 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 55 | 58 | 57 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series $B$ | 113 | 117 | 126 | 126 | 130 | 129 | 111 | 116 | 112 |

(b) Using four yearly moving averages, calculate the trend values and short term fluctuation:

| Year | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production | 464 | 515 | 518 | 467 | 502 | 540 | 557 | 571 | 586 | 612 |

22. Obtain an optimal basic feasible solution to the following transportation problem.

RETAIL OUTLETS

| Dist. Centre | A | B | C | D | Capacity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X | 19 | 30 | 50 | 10 | 7 |
| Y | 70 | 30 | 40 | 60 | 9 |
| Z | 40 | 8 | 70 | 20 | 18 |
| Required | 5 | 8 | 7 | 14 |  |

