# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

DEGREE EXAMINATION – ADVANCED ZOOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

SIXTHSEMESTER - APRIL 2017

### AZ 6601 / AZ 6604 -BIOINFORMATICS

Date: 22-04-2017 Time: 09:00-12:00 Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

### PART – A

### Answer ALL questions, each in a few words

 $10 \times 2 = 20$  marks

01. Define Bioinformatics.

02. What is a genome?

03. What is an algorithm?

04. What is amino acid substitution?

05. What is a designer drug?

06. What is the difference between DNA sequencing and mapping?

07. Differentiate phylogeny and systematics.

08. What is the percent identity between the following two DNA sequences?

#### ACCTGAG-AG ACGTG-GCAG

09. Name any two protein amino acid sequence data bases.

10. Expand: (a) HTTP; (b) URL

### PART B

### Answer any FOUR questions, each in about two pages $4 \times 10 = 40$ marks

11. Explain briefly (i) Broadband; (ii) Search Engine; (iii) E-mail; (iv) URL

12. What are the softwares being used in exploring Bioinformatics.

13. Explain any four types biological databases.

14. Illustrate the rooted and unrooted phylogenetic tree with an example each.

15. Describe the process of DNA sequencing.

16. Evaluate Dot Matrix method of analysingthe similarities and differences between two sequences.

## PART C

### Answer any TWO questions, each in about 4 pages

 $2 \times 20 = 40$  marks

17. Discuss the applications of Bioinformatics.

18. Examine any five DNA sequence data repositories.

19. Give an account of gene mapping and its applications.

20. Highlight on: (i) SQL; (ii) Expressed Sequence Tags; (iii) SWISS-PORT;

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