# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ZOOLOGY

FOURTHSEMESTER - APRIL 2017

### **ZO 4811- MICROBIOLOGY**

Date: 18-04-2017 Dept. No. Max.: 100 Marks

Time: 09:00-12:00

### Part A

## Answer ALL the questions

 $(10\times2=20 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 1. Define spontaneous generation theory.
- 2. What is "Endosymbiotic Theory"?
- 3. Comment on inclusion bodies.
- 4. Differentiate synthetic media from natural media.
- 5. Mention the proteins involved in DNA replication.
- 6. Comment on type IV secretion.
- 7. What are the phases of infectious diseases?
- 8. Comment on river blindness.
- 9. Diseases can emerge or re-emerge? Justify.
- 10. Define bioleaching.

#### Part B

## Answer any FOUR questions

(4×10=40 Marks)

- 11. Give an account on staining methods for microorganisms.
- 12. Describe Whittaker's five kingdom classification.
- 13. Describe microbial growth.
- 14. What are the types of RNA? And describe the role of RNA in biosynthesis.
- 15. Write notes on antimicrobial chemotherapy.
- 16. Give an account on sterilization.

### Part C

# Answer any TWO questions

(2×20=40 Marks)

- 17. Write an essay on DNA repair mechanism.
- 18. Explain the human diseases caused by virus, bacteria, Fungi and protozoan.
- 19. Write an essay on industrial microbiology.
- 20. What is horizontal gene transfer? Explain with suitable examples.

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