# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

### DEGREE EXAMINATION – ADVANCED ZOOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

FOURTHSEMESTER – APRIL 2018

#### **16UZO4ES01- ESSENTIALS OF MARINE BIOLOGY**

Date: 23-04-2018 Time: 09:00-12:00 Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

## PART A (Answer ALL the Questions)

- 1. Define photosynthesis.
- 2. Mention the principle of constant proportions.
- 3. Comment on downwelling.
- 4. What is called a gyre?
- 5. What is called anthropogenic pollution?
- 6. Comment on hydrothermal vents
- 7. What are nektons?
- 8. Comment on photic zone.
- 9. Write a note on Red Data Book.
- 10. Expand FAO.

## PART B (Answer FOUR Questions)

- 11. Give an account on the interior of the earth.
- 12. Detailed account on coral reefs.
- 13. Briefly explain the factors modifying currents.
- 14. Briefly explain the origin of waves.
- 15. Write an account on the classification of planktons.
- 16. Briefly explain the adaptation of marine life to temperature.

## PART C (Answer TWO Questions)

2 x 20 = 40

 $4 \times 10 = 40$ 

- 17. Write an account on the following
  - a) Continental shelf
  - b) Continental slope
  - c) Continental rise
  - d) Abyssal plains

18. Write an essay on estuaries and mangroves.

- 19. Form an essay on divisions of marine environment.
- 20. Write an essay on factors affecting ocean circulation.

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