## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

# Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION -ADVANCED ZOOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

#### SIXTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2018

#### **AZ 6604- BIOINFORMATICS**

Date: 19-04-2018 Dept. No. Max. : 100 Marks

Time: 09:00-12:00

#### PART A

### Answer **ALL** the questions

(10X 2= 20 Marks)

- 1. What is Bioinformatics?
- 2. Define HTML.
- 3. Expand FASTA
- 4. Expand PAM
- 5. What is DNA sequencing?
- 6. Comment on Shotgun.
- 7. What is Pass?
- 8. What is String?
- 9. Local alignment gaps- Justify.
- 10. Give an account on biological databases.

### PART B

#### Answer any **FOUR** questions

(4X 10=40 Marks)

- 11. Write a note on history of internet.
- 12. Explain the algorithms issues in databases search
- 13. What is large scale sequencing and alignment
- 14. Write notes on molecular prediction with DNA strings
- 15. Explain the connection between multiple alignment and tree construction
- 16. How will you edit distance between two strings?

## PART C

## Answer any **TWO** questions

(2X 20 = 40 Marks)

- 17. Write an essay on database management system?
- 18. Write short notes on (I) BLAST
  - (II) Amino acid substitution matrices PAM and Blossum
- 19. Discuss prefect phylogeny and phylogenetic alignment
- 20. Explain parametric sequence alignment and multiple alignment.

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